

Pointer

Struktur Data Pascal

Pengertian

Pada materi sebelumnya telah dijelaskan mengenai variabel bertipe array, suatu tipe data yang bersifat statis (ukuran dan urutannya sudah pasti). Selain itu ruang memori yang dipakai olehnya tidak dapat dihapus bila variabel bertipe array tersebut sudah tidak digunakan lagi pada saat program dijalankan. Untuk memecahkan masalah di atas, kita dapat menggunakan variabel pointer. Tipe data pointer bersifat dinamis, variabel akan dialokasikan hanya pada saat dibutuhkan dan sesudah tidak dibutuhkan dapat dialokasikan kembali.

Tabel Perbandingan

Kriteria	Array	Pointer
Sifat	Statis	Dinamis
Ukuran	Pasti	Sesuai kebutuhan
Alokasi variabel	Saat program dijalankan sampai selesai	Dapat diatur sesuai kebutuhan

Deklarasi

Bentuk umum :

Var <namavar> : < ^tipe data >

Contoh :

Var

Jumlahdata : ^integer; ;

Namasiswa : ^string[25];

Nilasiswa : ^real;

Deklarasi Umum dalam Record

Bentuk umum :

Type

```
<namapointer> = < ^namarecord>;  
<namarecord> = record
```

```
<item1>: <tipedata1>;
```

```
<item2>: <tipedata2>;
```

```
...
```

```
<itemN>: <tipedataN>;
```

```
end;
```

Var

```
<namavar>: <namapointer>;
```

Contoh Program

```
Type Pmployee = ^Temployee;  
Temployee = record  
    Name    : string[10];  
    Position : char;  
    Salary  : longint;      end;  
var p : pmployee; begin  
new(p);  
p^.name := 'Clark'  
p^.position := 'S';  
p^.salary := 3000;  
writeln(p^.name, ' ', p^.position, ' ', p^.salary);  
dispose(p);  
end.
```

Linked List

Apabila setiap kali anda ingin menambahkan data selalu dengan menggunakan variabel pointer yang baru, anda akan membutuhkan banyak sekali variabel pointer (penunjuk).

Oleh karena itu ada baiknya jika anda hanya menggunakan satu variabel pointer saja untuk menyimpan banyak data dengan metode yang kita sebut **Linked List**. Jika diterjemahkan, maka berarti suatu daftar isi yang saling berhubungan

Contoh Penggunaan dlm FIFO (queue)

```
program fifo;
uses crt;
Const=4;
Type
Point    = ^RecPoint;
Recpoint = Record
    nama  : string;
    umur  : integer;
    Next  : Point;
End;
Var
Head, Tail, Now : Point;
n: String;
u, pilih: integer;
```

Create

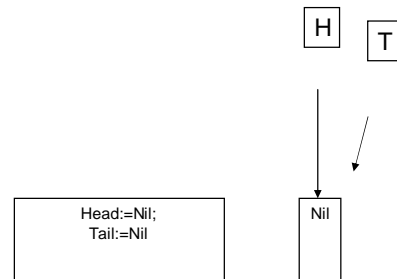
```
Procedure Create;
```

```
  Begin
```

```
    Head: =nil;
```

```
    Tail: =nil;
```

```
  End;
```



Menginput

```
Procedure INSERT(elemen1: string; elemen2: integer);
```

```
Var Now: Point;
```

```
  Begin
```

```
    New(Now);
```

```
    If head = nil then
```

```
      Head: =now
```

```
    else
```

```
      Tail^.next: =now;
```

```
      Tail: =Now;
```

```
      Tail^.next: =nil;
```

```
      Now^.nama: =elemen1;
```

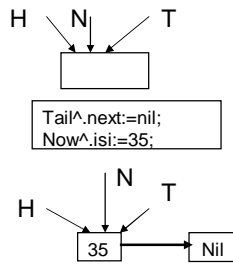
```
      Now^.umur: =elemen2;
```

```
  End;
```

Input

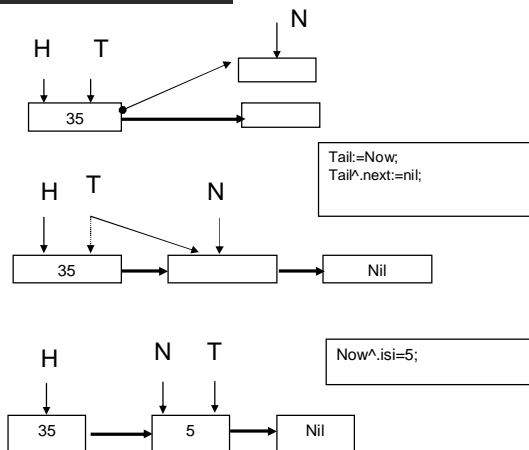
Insert (35)

```
New(Now);
Head=Nil then
  Head:=Now;
Tail:=Now;
```



Insert (5)

```
New(Now);
Head<>nil then
  Tail^.next:=now;
```



Mengecek Posisi Pointer

```
Procedure Cekpointer;  
begin  
  Writeln  
  ('nama now ',now^.nama);  
  Writeln  
  ('umur now ',now^.umur);  
  writeln('nama head ',head^.nama);  
  writeln('umur head ',head^.umur);  
  writeln('nama tail ',tail^.nama);  
  writeln('umur tail ',tail^.umur);  
  readln;  
End;
```

Pengecekan, Pencarian

Function Empty : Boolean;

```
Begin  
  If head = nil then  
    Empty:= true  
  else  
    empty:= false;  
end;  
Function Full : Boolean;  
Begin  
  If head = max then  
    Full:= true  
  else  
    Full:= false;  
end;
```

Pencarian...

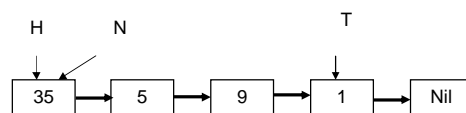
```
Procedure Find_First;  
  Begin  
    Now: = head;  
  End;
```

```
Procedure Find_Next;  
  Begin  
    If Now^.next <> nil then  
      Now: = Now^.next;  
    End;
```

Find First

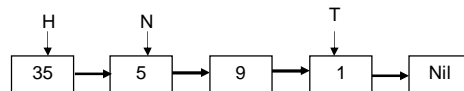
Find_First

```
Procedure Find_First;  
  Begin  
    Now:= head;  
  End;
```



Find Next

```
Procedure Find_Next;  
Begin  
    If Now^.next <> nil then  
        Now:= Now^.next;  
    End;  
End;
```



Menyimpan Temp dan Mengupdate

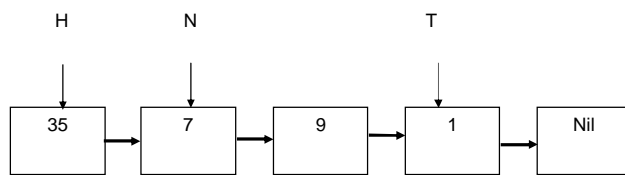
```
Procedure Retrieve;  
Begin  
    n:= Now^.nama;  
    u:= now^.umur;  
End;
```

```
Procedure Update(elemen1: string; elemen2:integer );  
Begin  
    Now^.nama:=elemen1;  
    now^.umur:=elemen2;  
End;
```

Update

Update(7)

```
Procedure Update(u: TipeData );  
Begin  
    Now^.isi:=7;  
End;
```



Delete Now

```
Procedure DeleteNow;
```

```
Var x : point;
```

```
Begin
```

```
    If now <> head then
```

```
        Begin
```

```
            x := head;
```

```
            while x^.next <> now do
```

```
                x := x^.next;
```

```
                x^.next := now^.next;
```

```
            end
```

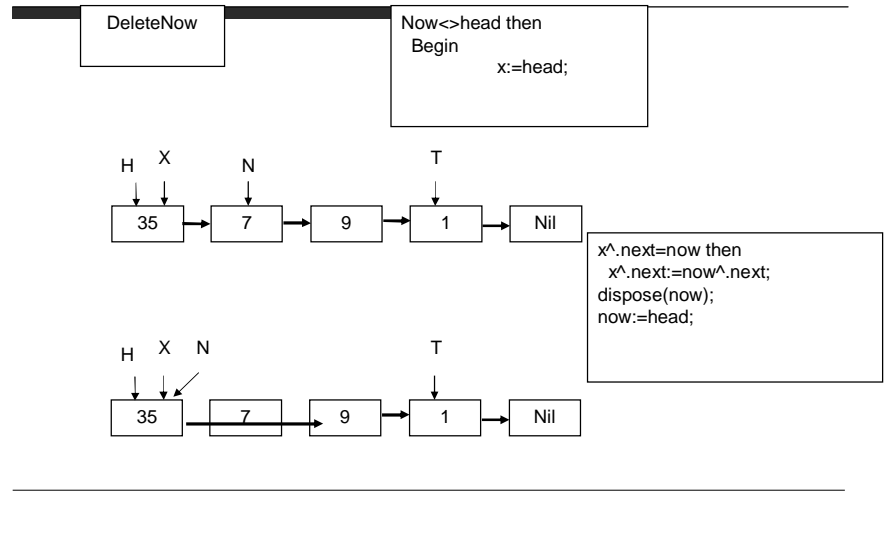
```
        else head := head^.next;
```

```
            dispose(Now);
```

```
        Now := head;
```

```
End;
```

Delete Now



Delete Head

```

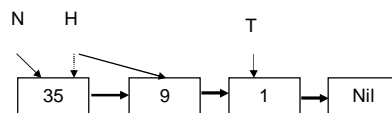
Procedure DeleteHead;
Begin
  If head<>nil then
  Begin
    Now:=head;
    Head:=Head^.next;
    Dispose(Now);
    Now:=Head;
  End;
End;

```

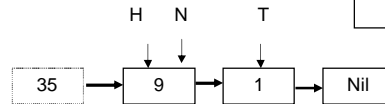
Delete Head

DeleteHead

```
If head <> nil then  
  Begin  
    Now := head;  
    Head := Head^.next;
```



```
  Dispose(Now);  
  Now := Head;
```



Clearing

```
Procedure Clear;  
Begin  
  While head <> nil do  
    Begin  
      Now := head;  
      Head := head^.next;  
      Dispose(Now);  
    End;  
  End;  
End;
```