

PREPARE RESEARCH PROPOSAL

(Practical Research Method, my writing)

- This is a document which sets out your ideas in an easily accessible way
- It helps you to focus your ideas and provides a useful document for you to reference
- Required to produce the document in a specific format.
 - Berbeda beda, but actually same purpose.
 - Ex: proposal PKM format bisa beda-beda, proposal PKM dengan TA juga berbeda

Structure (in general)

- Title
 - This should be short and explanatory
- Background
 - This section should contain a rationale for your research
 - Basically, you have to convince people that you know what you're talking about and that the research is important

- Research problem formulation
 - Basically, summary of your research idea (common in question sentence)
- Aims and objectives
 - Many research proposal formats will ask for only one or two aims and may not require objectives
 - Some research will need to be broken down in more depth to also include the objectives, must be clear and succinct
 - Sederhananya, objectives lebih detail dan menjelaskan aims
 - Untuk kasus di Indonesia, cukup salah satu

- Timetable
 - A detailed timetable scheduling all aspects of the research should be produced
- Budget and resources
 - You need to do this so that you apply for the right amount of money and are not left out of pocket if you have under-budgeted
 - Sama seperti neraca secara umum
 - Terutama untuk proposal untuk meraih dana (PKM, Penelitian kompetitif)

- Dissemination

- What do you expect to do with the results of your research?
- Tidak selalu ada. Sederhananya dapat ditulis:
- Ex: Proposal ini dibuat untuk mengajukan penelitian PKM ...

Good Proposal

- Relevance, either to the work of the funding body or to the student's course. Kasus PKM sesuai tema?
- The research is unique, or offers new insight or development. Ada yang baru?
- The title, aims and objectives are all clear and succinct. Hindari ambigu!
- Comprehensive and thorough background research and literature review has been undertaken. Apakah strong reference!

- There is a good match between the issues to be addressed and the approach being adopted. Methodology bagaimana?
- The researcher demonstrates relevant background knowledge and/or experience. Pengalaman riset penulis?
- Timetable, resources and budget have all been worked out thoroughly, with most eventualities covered. Mungkin dikerjakan dalam kurun waktu ttt?
- Useful policy and practice implications. Ada inisiasi untuk kerja/penelitian selanjutnya?

Avoid Failed Proposal

- Aims and objectives are unclear or vague. Ini sering terjadi!
- There is a mismatch between the approach being adopted and the issues to be addressed. Methodology salah atau membingungkan!
- The overall plan is too ambitious and difficult to achieve in the timescale. Hampir seperti ide “too much”!
- The researcher does not seem to have conducted enough in-depth background research. Diduga peneliti tidak punya kemampuan melakukannya!

- Problem is of insufficient importance. Ide tidak penting!tidak cukup bagus untuk tujuan ttt!
- Information about the data collection is insufficiently detailed, Information about the data analysis method is insufficiently detailed. Kerja data sgt penting!
- Timescale is inappropriate or unrealistic. Tidak direncanakan dengan baik!

- Resources and budget have not been carefully thoughtout. Plan dana tidak bagus, atau tidak masuk akal!
- This topic has been done too many times before indicates a lack in background research. Sudah banyak yang mengerjakan, background research tidak bagus!