

# **Outlining**

## **(from Writing Academic English- book)**

# Outlining

- Its like blue print of ship
- Its like framework of experiment
- Means, should be ready before built the ship, or before start to do experiment

# Advt

- Help to organize the idea
  - Make sure wont include irrelevant ideas
  - Wont miss important points
- Help to write quickly
  - 75 % of writing works
  - Easier, idea already well-designed
- Help to concern more in grammar
  - Much more time for grammer than ideas

# Simple outlining (1 paragraph)

<u>Topic Sentence</u>	← underlined
First Supporting Point Second Supporting Point Third Supporting Point	← Equal importance, write in parallel form
<u>Concluding Sentence</u>	← underlined

Ex:

<u>Outline will improve the writing for three reasons</u>	← underlined
1. Help to organize the ideas 2. Help to write quickly 3. Help to improve the grammar	← Equal importance, write in paparel form
<u>For three reasons of using outline will improve organization, speed and grammar of writing</u>	← underlined

# Ex: Whats Linked Data?

# Equal value

- Each point in supporting point contains equal content
- Its showed from design of outline
- A lot content of point such as: reason, example, definition, explanation, etc

<u>Topic Sentence</u>		
1. Reason 2. Example 3. Example 4. Reason 5. Example 6. Example	← NOT Equal	
<u>Concluding Sentence</u>	<u>Topic Sentence</u>	
	A. Reason 1. Example 2. Example B. Reason 1. Example 2. Example	← Equal
	<u>Concluding Sentence</u>	



# Ex: En is important for IT student

<u>En imprtant for IT student for two reasons</u>	← underlined
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Almost outstanding material of IT in En<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Primary sources usually in En</li><li>• Experts usually publish and talk in En</li></ul></li><li>2. Global connection<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• &gt; 75 % En as international lang</li><li>• Global job all over the world usually use En as main lang for communication</li></ul></li></ol>	← Equal importance
<u>Concluding Sentence</u>	← underlined

# Paralel form

- It means equal in writing if has the same tone
- Such as: adverb, adje, verb, noun, clause etc
- Ex:

<u>Solo is a good place to live</u>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Solo is cheap</li><li>2. Solo is quite</li><li>3. Solo is green</li><li>4. Solo is warm</li></ol>	← Write in paparel form
<u>For those reasons, Solo is a good place to live</u>	

# Ex: Common vocabularies of Linked Data

<u>Linked data can be published in a few common vocabularies</u>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Friend-of-a-Friend for describing people and their social network</li><li>2. SIOC for describing forums and blogs</li><li>3. SKOS for representing topic taxonomies</li><li>4. Organization Ontology for describing the structure of organizations</li><li>5. GoodRelations provides terms for describing products and business entities</li><li>6. Music Ontology for describing artists, albums, and performances</li><li>7. Review Vocabulary provides terms for representing reviews</li></ol>	← Write in pararel form
<u>There are 7 commons vocabularies to be reused</u>	

# Outlining essay

- Of course, much more longer than paragraph
- Multiparagraph
- Devide main idea is subideas
- Sub ideas as main idea in each paragraph
- If be needed, subideas could be devided to smaller subideas
- As detail as U can

# Outlining essay

- Of course, much more longer than paragraph
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- Devide main idea is subideas
- Sub ideas as main idea in each paragraph
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<u>Some the world's successful men had trouble in school</u>		
<u>Some had several difficultis in school life</u>		← 2 paragraphs
1. Albert Einstein failed his university entrance exam on his first attemp 2. Winston Curchill needed special tutoring	← equal, paralel	
<u>Had difficulty is school life, doesnt mean cant to be successful men</u>		
Some never completed school		
1. Steve Job studied only one semester in Reed College 2. Bill Gates dropout from Harvard University	← equal, paralel	
<u>Never completed school, doest mean not smart</u>		
<u>Had difficulties or failure in school does not always predict failure in life</u>		



- Expand from paragraph

Paragraph	Essay
<u>Topic Sentence</u>	
1. First Supporting Point	A. topic sentence – support – support – support
2. Second Supporting Point	B. topic sentence – support – support – support
3. Third Supporting Point	C. topic sentence – support – support – support
<u>Concluding Sentence</u>	