


# Tenses Flash Review

dww

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# Tense

- Is pattern that shows the change depend on situation, term and time
  - Traditionally, devided into:
    - Present
    - Past
    - Future
- 
- (Simple, Continuous, Perfect, Perfect continuous)

# Present

## Simple Present

- Present condition ( but not being)
- Universal/ general, Usuality, costum
- be + V1 or V1
- Ex:
  - He is my bos (present condition)
  - There are two colours in Indonesian's flag (universal)
  - He likes swimming (usuality)

## Present Continuous

- Event that being ...( a process)
- be + Ving
- Ex:
  - They are sleeping
  - I am writing

## Present Perfect

- Event just finished by present time
- Emphasis on the finished process
- Event that already happened
- Have/ has + V3
- Ex:
  - I have sent email
  - He has studied programming for five years

## Present Perfect Continuous

- Event that already happened and still happening
- Have/has + been + Ving
- Ex:
  - She has been swimming for two hours ...:p
  - They have been waiting the bus ...

# Past

## Simple Past

- Event in the past (emphasis the time)
- Usuality in the past
- be (past) or V2
- Ex:
  - She was my wife
  - I helped her yesterday
  - I often came to the library last year

## Past Continuous

- Event that being in the past
- Be (past) + Ving
- Ex:
  - I was sleeping when you came to my room



## Past Perfect

- Event that already happened in the past
- had + V3 (past participle)
- Ex:
  - I had graduated before she was ten years old, now she is 15.

## Past Perfect continuous

- Event that already happened and still happening in the past
- had + been + V1 + ing
- Ex:
  - I had been cooking for ten minutes when he asked about his book yesterday

# Future

## Simple Future

- Event that will happen in the future
- will, shall/ going to(short time) + be/ V
- Ex:
  - We will go next year
  - Teacher will be there this noon
  - She is going to go to the canteen

## Future Continuous

- Event that being in the future
- Will/ shall + be + Ving
- Ex:
  - We will be eating baked squid tomorrow night

## Future Perfect

- Event that just finished in the future
- Will/ shall + have + V3 (past participle)
- Ex:
  - I will have understood these courses by the time I get my degree two years later

## Future Perfect Continuous

- Event that already happened and still happening in the future
- will/ shall + have been + Ving
- Ex:
  - By next week, we will have been working this project for a month

# Past Future

## Simple Past Future

- Future in the past form
- will → would
- Ex:
  - Actually, I would go last week

## Past Future Continuous

- Event that will/shall be being in the past
- would/ should + be + Ving
- Ex:
  - She should be going to abroad last week



## Past Future Perfect

- Event that will/shall be finished in the past
- would/ should + have + V3 (past participle)
- Ex:
  - I hoped, I would have sent the report to professor yesterday

## Past Future Perfect Continuous

- Event that will/ shall already happened and still happening in the past
- Would/ should + have been + Ving
- Ex:
  - They should have been climbing the mountain for five hours that time