



# Today's Lesson

by

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Presented on Micro Teaching Test  
at Pekerti Training by LPP UNS Surakarta  
June 1st 2010

# Picture One of You

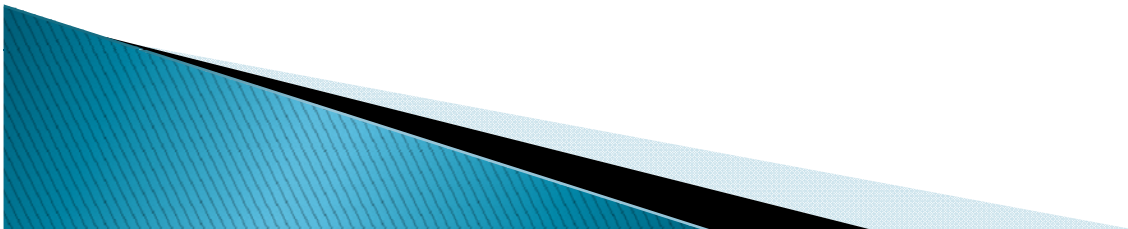


# Definition

- ▶ Past tense/simple past is used to talk about activities or situations that began and ended at a particular time in the past



NEXT

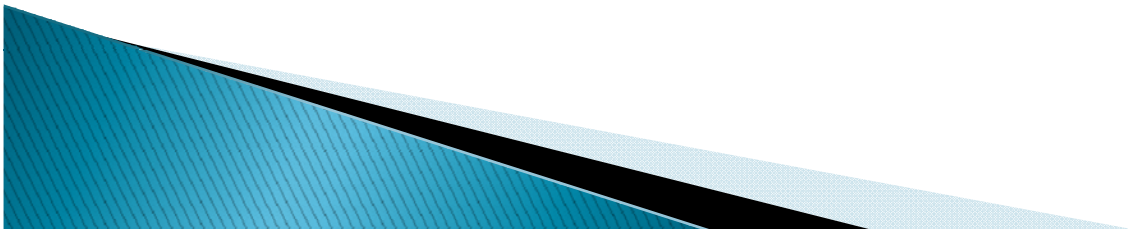


# Menu



## Past Tense

- ▶ Definition
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- ▶ Pattern
- ▶ Adverb of Time



# The Uses of Past Tense

## I. Completed action in the past

ex: I saw a movie yesterday.

Did you have dinner last night?

## II. A series of completed actions

ex: I finished my work, went home  
and took a rest.

(continue...)

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## The Uses of Past Tense

### III. Duration in the past

ex: They lived in Tokyo for two years.

### IV. Habits in the past

ex: He used to play the guitar when he was a child.

(continue...)

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# The Pattern of Past Tense

## 1. Positive Sentence:

- ❖ Subject + v2 + (o) + adverb of time
- ❖ Subject + was/were + complement

ex: She bought her car in Surabaya.

I was here yesterday.

## 2. Negative Sentence:

- ❖ Subject + did + not + v1 + (o) + adverb of time
- ❖ Subject + was/were + not + complement

ex: John didn't come here this morning.

She was not sick last night.

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(continue...)



# The Pattern of Past Tense

(.....Last)



## 3. Interrogative Sentence:

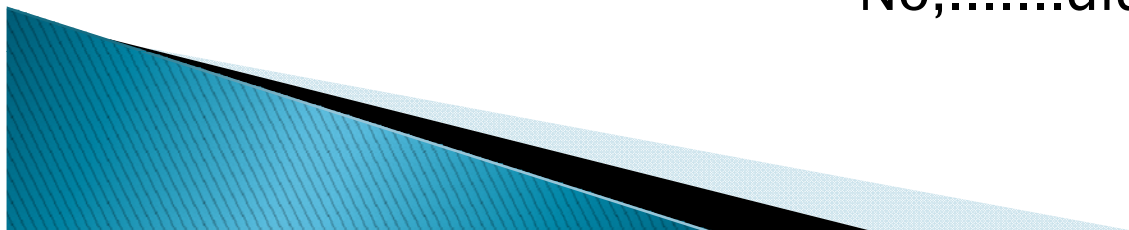
- ❖ Did + Subject + V1 + (o) + adverb of time?
- ❖ Was/Were + Subject + complement ?

ex: Did you visit Bali last month?

Were you in Jakarta two days ago?

Yes,.....did/was-were

No,.....did not/was-were not





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## Adverb of Time / Time Signal

- ▶ Yesterday
- ▶ The day before yesterday
- ▶ ... Ago (three days ago, two months ago, etc)
- ▶ Last... (last week, last Sunday, etc)
- ▶ Just now
- ▶ This morning
- ▶ At that time
- ▶ In 2009
- ▶ On April
- etc



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THANK YOU  
FOR  
YOUR  
ATTENTION

GOOD LUCK & GOD BLESS US



END

